Contents

Preface vii

Memorial Note for Mark Gillon Hetherington viii

Committees x

Location of Previous International Field Emission Symposia xi

Winners of the E.W. Müller Outstanding Young Scientist Medal xi

List of Attendees xiv

SURFACE DIFFUSION

The thermal faceting of surfaces by low coverage adsorption
M. Drechsler 1

Surface diffusion parameters for potassium and lithium on tungsten field emitter tip
T. Biernat, J. Bęben and R. Męclewski 11

Surface diffusion of Pt adatoms on Ni surfaces
G.L. Kellogg 18

Self-diffusion on iridium (100). A structure investigation by field ion microscopy
A. Friedl, O. Schütz and K. Müller 24

Surface self-diffusion studies on the W(112) plane by the field emission method
Y.M. Gong 30

Surface reactions in an external electrostatic field
P. Brągiel 35

FIELD DESORPTION AND FIELD ADSORPTION

Simultaneous field desorption of ^{3}He and ^{4}He
W. Drachsel, J. Dirks and J.H. Block 40

Field ion microscopy of the CO-induced structural changes of Pd and Pt single crystal planes
A. Gaussmann and N. Kruse 46

Changes in the morphology of Rh field emitter tips due to the reaction with carbon monoxide
N. Kruse and A. Gaussmann 51

Influence of electrostatic fields on binding energy (NO on Rh)
R.P. Madenach, G. Abend, M.S. Mousa, H.J. Kreuzer and J.H. Block 56

Electron stimulated field desorption of field adsorbed neon and helium from tungsten
J. Dirks, W. Drachsel and J.H. Block 62

Observation of ring formation in the field electron emission image pattern of water covered field emitters
J. Šotola, W. Drachsel and J.H. Block 70

Field dependence of hydrogen adsorption
H.-O. Andrén and U. Rolander 76

Laser-stimulated field desorption of organic molecules in high electric fields
E.V. Moskovits and V.S. Letokhov 81

FIELD EMISSION AND FIELD IONIZATION

High temperature superconductors in strong electric fields
S.I. Shkuratov 88

Absolute work function measurements with the retarding potential method utilizing a field emission electron source
S. Yamamoto, I. Watanabe, S. Sasaki and T. Yaguchi 100

Field emission spectroscopy of potassium on single crystal planes of molybdenum
Z.M. Stępień 107

Field electron emission studies on zinc oxide coated tungsten microemitters
M.S. Mousa 110

Statistical model of semiconductor field emitter
R.Z. Bakhtizin and S.S. Ghots 121

Nonequilibrium effects in high current field emission
S.A. Barengolts, M.Yu. Kreindel and E.A. Litvinov 126

Nonequilibrium effects in field electron emission from superconductors
S.A. Barengolts, E.A. Litvinov and I.V. Uimanov 132

Time-dependent theory of charge transfer in the field ionization process at surfaces
W. Gründler 137

Barrier-resonance states in an external electric field
L. Jurczyszyn and M. Stęślicka 141

FIELD ELECTRON SOURCES AND VACUUM MICRO-ELECTRONICS

Microfabricated field-emission and field-ionization sources
C.A. Spindt 145

Field emission from silicon emitters
R. Johnston and A.J. Miller 155

Mechanisms responsible for instability of a field emission cathode surface morphology
D.V. Eremchenko and V.I. Makhov 163

Point sources of electrons and ions using microprotrusion on the top of a tip
V.G. Butenko, Yu.A. Vlasov, O.L. Golubev and V.N. Shrednik 165

LIQUID METAL ION SOURCES AND EHD-ION SOURCES

Liquid-metal ion source theory: electrohydrodynamics and emitter shape
R.G. Forbes and N.N. Ljepojevic 170

A comparison of the numerical and analytical treatments of a liquid-metal ion source
N.N. Ljepojevic and R.G. Forbes 176

An analytical calculation of LMIS cusp length
G.L.R. Mair and R.G. Forbes 180

Microdroplet emission and instabilities in liquid-metal ion sources
V.V. Vladimirov, V.E. Badan and V.N. Gorshkov 185

On the mechanism of the LMIS emission
V.E. Ptitsin and S.I. Shevchenko 191

Field induced disintegration of glycerol solutions under vacuum and atmospheric pressure conditions studied by optical microscopy and mass spectrometry
U. Lüttgens, Th. Dülcks and F.W. Röllgen 197

FIELD ELECTRON AND FIELD ION MICROSCOPY

High resolution tunneling microscopies: from FEM to STS
O. Nishikawa, M. Tomitori and F. Iwawaki 204

The interaction of a W/Re alloy tip with oxygen: an application of the novel field electron/field ion microscope combination based on image processing
M.F.H. van Tol, F.A. Hondsmerk, J.W. Bakker and B.E. Nieuwenhuys 214

Field electron microscopy and spectroscopy of HTSC perfect monocrystals
S.I. Shkuratov, S.N. Ivanov and S.N. Shilimanov 224

Fractal analysis of field evaporation micrographs of Fe–Cr alloys
M.K. Miller and K.F. Russell 232

Vapor deposition of chromium on a tungsten tip
H. Morikawa, F. Iwatsu and T. Terao 237

A field ion microscope study of the surface chemical reaction of tungsten with *n*-octanol under an applied positive voltage
T. Terao, F. Iwatsu and H. Morikawa 244

Characterization of STM W tips by FIM with an organic image gas
U. Schmidt, H. Rasch, Th. Fries, F.W. Röllgen and K. Wandelt 249

SCANNING TUNNELING MICROSCOPY

Connected vacuum tail method and its application to scanning tunneling microscopy
M. Tsukada, H. Kageshima, N. Isshiki and K. Kobayashi 253

A simple wave function interference model for the electron-density superstructures observed during scanning tunneling microscopy of perturbed graphite surfaces
G.M. Shedd and P.E. Russel 259

Laser-induced thermoelectric effects in an STM junction
S.H. Park, N.M. Miskovsky, P.H. Cutler, E. Kazes and T.E. Sullivan 265

Tunneling in the representation of scattering states
V.G. Valeyev 274

Scanning tunneling microscopy of oxygen adsorption on the Ag(110) surface
T. Hashizume, M. Taniguchi, K. Motai, H. Lu, K. Tanaka and T. Sakurai 282

STM study of Ge overlayers on Si(001)
F. Iwawaki, M. Tomitori and O. Nishikawa 285

Quantitative study of surface relief induced in the martensitic transformation of a Cu–Al–Ni shape memory alloy by scanning tunneling microscopy
M. Yamamoto, T. Fujisawa, T. Saburi, T. Kurumizawa and K. Kusao 289

Preparation of STM W tips and characterization by FEM, TEM and SEM
J. Méndez, M. Luna and A.M. Baró 294

ATOM PROBE MICROANALYSIS OF NON-FERROUS ALLOYS

The role of atom-probe techniques in the investigation of some selected matallurgical problems
D. Blavette 299

An APFIM analysis of grain boundaries and precipitation in boron-doped NiAl
R. Jayaram and M.K. Miller 310

An APFIM/TEM study of crept model Ni–Mo–Ta–Al superalloys
R. Jayaram and M.K. Miller 316

Ultra-fine structure of a boron-doped Ni_4Mo alloy
M. Yamamoto, A. Sugiyama, H. Matsushima, R. Uemori and H. Morikawa 322

High-resolution microscopy of the discontinuous precipitation
G.P. Geber and P. Haasen 328

The early stages of decomposition of Al–Li alloys
T. Al-Kassab, A. Menand, S. Chambreland and P. Haasen 333

FIM atom probe study of an Al_2O_3 dispersion strengthened copper alloy
F. Zhu, L. Jiao, N. Wanderka, R.P. Wahi and H. Wollenberger 337

Field-ion microscope/atom-probe analysis of the effect of RRA heat treatment on the matrix strengthening precipitates in alloy Al-7150
P.J. Warren, C.R.M. Grovenor and J.S. Crompton 342

Quantitative atom-probe analysis of some aluminum alloys
K. Hono, N. Sano and T. Sakurai 350

Determination of site preference of Cu and Ge in Ni_3Al
K. Hono, H. Numakura, I.A. Szabó, A. Chiba and T. Sakurai 358

ATOM PROBE MICROANALYSIS OF FERROUS ALLOYS

An atom-probe investigation of some correlated phase transformations in Cr, Ni, Mo containing supersaturated ferrites
F. Danoix, P. Auger and D. Blavette 364

Three-dimensional characterization and modelling of spinodally decomposed iron-chromium alloys
J.M. Hyde, A. Cerezo, M.G. Hetherington, M.K. Miller and G.D.W. Smith 370

Atom probe field-ion microscopy study of ageing behaviour of a model Fe–Ni–Co–Mo maraging steel
W. Sha, G.D.W. Smith and A. Cerezo 378

Microstructures of $Fe_{73.5}Si_{13.5}B_9Nb_3Cu_1$ nanocrystalline soft magnetic material investigated by APFIM and HRTEM
K. Hono, K. Hiraga, Q. Wang, A. Inoue and T. Sakurai 385

Microanalytical evaluation of a prototype stainless bearing steel
T.J. Kinkus and G.B. Olson 391

Atom-probe investigation of a creep resistant 12% chromium steel
L. Lundin and H.-O. Andrén 397

Intergranular precipitation in Ni–Cr–Fe alloys
K. Stiller 402

Some new aspects on microstructural and morphological evolution of thermally aged duplex stainless steels
F. Canoix, B. Deconihout, A. Bostel and P. Auger 409

Some aspects of atom-probe analysis of Fe–C and Fe–N systems
W. Sha, L. Chang, G.D.W. Smith, L. Cheng and E.J. Mittemeijer 416

An atom-probe FIM study of interphase precipitation in a model alloy steel
F.A. Khalid and D.V. Edmonds 424

An APFIM/AEM study of phase decompositions in Fe–Ni alloys at low temperatures
J. Zhang, M.K. Miller, D.B. Williams and J.I. Goldstein 433

An APFIM investigation of a weathered region of the Santa Catharina meteorite
M.K. Miller and K.F. Russell 441

ATOM PROBE TECHNIQUES

Estimation of composition amplitude: P_a and LBM versus V
M.K. Miller, A. Cerezo, M.G. Hetherington and J.M. Hyde 446

Time evolution of composition profiles in alloys
T. Abe and W.A. Soffa 453

Some factors affecting analysis in the atom probe
M.K. Miller and R. Jayaram 458

Structural analysis with the position sensitive atom probe
M.G. Hetherington, A. Cerezo, J.M. Hyde and G.D.W. Smith 463

Visualisation of three-dimensional microstructures
A. Cerezo, M.G. Hetherington, J.M. Hyde, M.K. Miller, G.D.W. Smith and J.S. Underkoffler 471

INSTRUMENTATION AND EXPERIMENTAL METHODS

New dimensions in atom-probe analysis
A. Cerezo, J.M. Hyde, M.K. Miller, G. Beverini, R.P. Setna, P.J. Warren and G.D.W. Smith 481

Implementation of the optical atom probe
M.K. Miller 494

APFIM 200 – A reflectron-based atom probe
A.R. Waugh, C.H. Richardson and R. Jenkins 501

The IMR atom probe
K. Hono, T. Hashizume and T. Sakurai 506

Philosophy and design of a composition mapping atom probe (COMAP)
A.J. Melmed and P.P. Camus 513

A combined time-of-flight spectrometer using field desorption and ion impact sputtering
M. Leisch and K.D. Rendulic 517

Performance of an energy compensated time-of-flight mass spectrometer
B. Deconihout, A. Menand, M. Bouet and J.M. Sarrau 523

Design and performance of a novel field electron/field ion microscope combination based on image processing
M.F.H. van Tol, F.A. Hondsmerk, J.W. Bakker and B.E. Nieuwenhuys 529

Electropolishing of polycrystalline $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\sigma}$ to meet the need for sharp needle geometry
Q.-H. Hu and J.A. Alarco 538

Author index 545

Subject index 552